



KANGURA

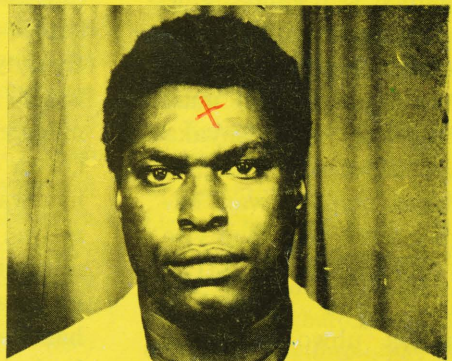
N°28

**IJWI RIGAMIJE GUKANGURA NO
KURENGERA RUBANDA
NYAMWINSHI.**

100 FRW



Dr KAYIBANDA M.D.R. Parmehutu



GAHUTU Rémy Palipehutu

**NGIZO INTWARI ZAHARANIYE KUBOHOZA BENE
GAHUTU MURI AFURIKA YO HAGATI.**

**Perefe wa Kigali Colonel RENZAHO kubera
inyungu ze bwite amereye nabi KANGURA.**

**ESE HABUZE IKI NGO IBYO PEREZIDA KAYIBANDA
YAVUZE BITUBERE ISOMO ?**

**IBIMENYETSO SIMUSIGA BYEREKANA UBUFATANYE
BW'INKOTANYI MDR - PSD - PL.**

I NYAMATA : INDURU Y'ABAHUTU NI NDENDE.

IGIHUGU KITICA IMBWA CYORORA IMISEGA.

ESE HABUZE IKI NGO IBYO PEREZIDA KAYIBANDA YAVUZE KU WA 29 MARS 1964 NO KUWA 10 AVRIL 1964 BITUBERE ISOMO.

Bana b'abatutsi,

Mumaze kubona aho u Rwanda runyuzwe guhera cyane cyane muri 1956, ruciye ku kiliba cya Mutara, ruvuye mu mwobo Ndahindurwa yaruroshyemo.

Muzi mutirengagije ibyago u Rwanda rwagize cyane cyane muri novembri 59 no mu ntangiriro z'uwa 1960 : aribwo Demokarasi yarwanaga n'ubuhake, aribwo Gashaka-buhake Ndahindurwa n'abagaragu be baruhaga mu gisimu kibi. Bikabyara impunzi, inyenzi n'intimba n'abapfakazi.

Mwabonye uko twakuye u Rwanda mu gisimu Gashaka-buhake Ndahindurwa yarutayemo yihungira, turuha Demokarasi, n'ubwigenge n'amahoro.

Murareba ibyo Leta ya Repubulika imaze gukora nyuma y'ubuhake, ndetse na nyuma y'Independansi : biragaragara, ni byiza. Dukurikiranye kubyuzuzwa.

Mwabonye impagarara tuvuyemo zitewe n'ubukubaganyi n'ubugome bw'impunzi z'Inyenzi : abaturage b'i Nyamata barabizi, ab'i Bufundu barabibonye : nimubishyire k'ubugome bw'akarande buri muri kamere y'ubuhake : Gashaka-buhake n'abagaragu be bahunganye nawe, ntibarareka gucukura igisimu cyabo cyo muri novembri 59. Barabigaragaje ejo bundi.

Babonye na none tubibarinze bacura ubundi bugome : baradusebya baratubeshyera mu magazeti ngo twamazeho abatutsi mu Rwanda. Cyo nimubwire mu kuri : iyo Gahutu aramukana ubugome bwo gutsemba abatutsi biba byaragombye kugendera ku bitero by'inyenzi ? Ubwanyu bamwe ntimubivugira muti : «Iyaba ari abatutsi batsinze nta muhutu uba akiriho kere-tse uwemeye ingoyi cumi z'ubuhake» ?

Icyo dushaka twakibabwiye muri disikuru yacu yo kuwa mbere Yuli 1963 : Nimuhumukire Demokarasi, mukurikire umuco mushya w'u Rwanda, icyo dushaka n'ubuvandimwe ku baturage bose. Uko muzabidushobokera muza-batsindisha impuhwe n'umuco mwiza. Nimunanira umuco mwiza muri Demokarasi, ntimuzagire uwo muveba.

Muzi ariko ko Gashaka-buhake Ndahindurwa na Rukeba n'inyenzi za-

bo bakifuza ko mwamera nkabo : uwagizwe impunzi n'ibitero by'i Nyamata ubu mbese amereye neza ? Ubu amere-we neza kurusha uko yarameze mbere y'ibyo bitero by'Inyenzi ? Cyo nimuzirikane mwisubize mutishuka !

Bamaze guhimba undi muderi wo kubaroza muri cya gisimu. Dore uko uteye : Babonye Inyenzi zabo ziburiyemo, n'ibisebyo badusebya bibuze icyo bifata, bahimba kuzajya baboherezamo ubwandiko bwa rwiwishwa : bababwiramo ngo : «bazatsinda», ngo nimushyire hamwe, ngo intego bafite bazazigeraho». Intego ya Gashaka-buhake n'Inyenzi ze ni iyo kubateranya n'Igihugu cyahisemo Demokarasi; ni iyo kubagumisha mu bututsi (muzi icyo bivugira mu kinyarwanda gikuru); ni iyo kubagira abagome mu gihugu : kuko umuturage wizera Gashaka-buhake Ndahindurwa ho umwami aba agomera Repubulika. Ubwo bwandiko mujye mubujugunya cyangwa mubuzanire abategetsi ba Repubulika. Naho ubundi nabwo bwazabagera aho ibitero by'inyenzi byageze bamwe.

Icyo duharanira n'ubuvandimwe nyabwo mu banyarwanda bose n'amajyambere ya demokarasi ku baturage bose ba Repubulika.

N'ab'impunzi nta gihe tutababwiye ko bashatse kugaruka bagaruka, bapfa gusa gufasha intwari hasi no kureka amatiku n'urugomo n'ubuhake. Twabibabwiye tweruye mu matangazo menshi twavuze yerekeye iby'impunzi n'ubugome bw'inyenzi : Ejo bundi ho twanazisobanuriye ko zifasha abadindi-za amajyambere y'Afurika yigenga.

Siniriwe mbasubiriramo — Bana b'abatutsi, ko ubuhake bwashize, k'ubwami bugenda bushiraho ku isi yose, ko demokarasi ariyo ntego y'Afrika yigenga n'iy'isi yose, ko gukoresha kurwana ari ubucucu no kuva kera; ndagira ngo gusa mwirinde uriya muderi mushya wa Gacumbabuhake Ndahindurwa n'inyenzi ze : ubwandiko bwabo bwa rwiwishwa burabaganisha mu rwo-bo twari tumaze gukuramo abemeye demokarasi. Se uwaburirira ? Ubwandiko Gacumbabuhake Ndahindurwa n'inyenzi ze babasesezamo rwiwishwa ni wa muderi wo ku Rucuncu, ni ya genda turakize, ni babandi batwikaga babanje gushemba ibishangara, ni ya maso ya

Kayijuka, ni ya nkota ya Nyirarukeba, ni cya gisimu cya novembri 59; twakibakuyemo, barashaka ko mugisubiramo.

— Iyo mvuga kibyezi sinkikira amagambo : niwo muco w'umubyeyi w'Igihugu muri demokarasi. Ndashaka ubuvandimwe bwa gahutu na gatwa na gatutsi n'abandi bose batuye u Rwanda.

Ubwo bwandiko babasesezamo rwiwishwa, ba Gacumbabuhake Ndahindurwa n'inyenzi ze, bufatanye n'ibinyoma bakwiza hirya bizabugwa nabi: Hari naho bagaye gukwiza impuha mu bakuru ba Kiliziya gatolika b'i Roma, ngo Leta y'u Rwanda yabambye Musenyeri Bigirumwami ku musaraba, ngo umuhutu wese ubonye umwanya akajya kumujomba igikwasi ? Ngo Leta ya Repubulika yishe Padiri Gasore, ngo itsinda Padiri Kagame kuri altari ! Mwese ntimubona abo banyacyubahirira hirya no hino bidagadurira mu mirimo yabo ? Ndetse turabifuriza gukomeza gukora imirimo ya Kiliziya y'Imana. Ngubwo bwa burozi na cya gisimu cyo muri 59. Ngibwo ibiri ku ruhande rw'inyuma ha bwa bwandiko babasesezamo rwiwishwa.

Naho kubyerekeye ukwemera-dini kw'Abategetsi b'Ingero zose dufatanyije kuyobora u Rwanda, Gacumbabuhake Yohani Batisita Ndahindurwa n'inyenzi ze barata igihe cyabo : ntitwemejwe no kuneza abazungu cyangwa gusangira nabo. Tuzi icyo twemeye, n'aho cyitaruriye ibyo gutwara isi. Ntabwo ukwemera kwacu twakugurana ibicumucumu byo gutera i Nyamata, cyangwa ngo tugusake mu bazungu b'ingegera z'ababuramana nka ka Vullemu katorotse i Butare kamaze gusanga kashutswe n'inyenzi kuvuga impuha.

— Sinabura kwibutsa abana b'abatutsi bahisemo amadini y'ubuprotestanti ko idini yanyu itagomba kuba igikoresheho cya politiki ya metropole zo hirya amadini yanyu akomokamo : byongeye ubwanyu muzi uko Gahutu afashwe mu by'ubutegetsi bwo hejuru bw'amadini yanyu.

— Ab'abaswahili muzi ko inama n'amateraniriro yanyu ubutegetsi butigeze buyahuganya iyo atica amahoro ya rusange rw'abaturage. Muzi ko nanjye ubwanjye, hamwe n'abakozi ba Leta batari abayisilamu, nagiye nza kwizihi-

za imisni mikuru isoza Ramadhan yanyu. Uwumvira amategako ya Repubulika aba ari mu nzira nziza : ni umwana w'Igihugu nk'abandi bose.

Mwese abagatolika, ari abaprotestanti, ari abayisilamu, ari n'abandi muzi ko Konstitusiyi ya Repubulika ntawe iheza kubera idini yemeye.

Mwibishukirwamo rero ngo mwakire ubwandiko rwihihwa bwohererejwe kubaroha. Nimurebe u Rwanda aho rugeze, murebe Afrika yose aho igana, mwemere demokarasi, muyikunde, muyirwanire ishyaka, mukoreshe amahoro, mwibuke ko gukoresha kurwana ari ubucucu kandi byerekana ko nyirabyo nta kuri afite.

Twacyiye ubucancuro mu butegegi n'urugomo mu baturage : nguwo umurungo Gahutu na Gatwa na Gatutsi mugomba gukurikira mwese. Turashaka ubuvandimwe n'ubwishyir'ukizana wumvira amategako ya demokarasi, turashaka ubwira ku mirimo n'ubwitange ku murimo ukorera igihugu : nguwo umurungo Gahutu na Gatwa na Gatutsi mugomba gukurikira mwese.

— Bana b'abatutsi, ndababwira mu magambo make ibyerekeye uriya mudeli mushya w'ubwandiko Gacumbabuhake n'inyenzi ze babasesezaho.

Abaguye mu gisimu cyacukuwe na Gacumbabuhake barimo ibice bitatu :

1. Abazahitamo bakishakira gutura mu bihugu barimo, nibatureyo, bagwire, bagire Imana: isi yose n'iya twese.

2. Abazâhûka barwana (barwanisha imbunda, imiheto, ubwandiko rwihihwa, gusebya no kubeshyera Leta y'u Rwanda) bazahura n'ubutwari bwa Garde Nationale ariyo Basilikare b'u Rwanda : uri inyuma y'igihugu aba ari inyuma, kandi gutera intabara ni ubucucu.

3. Abazâhûra bishakira amahoro, no kugaruka mu mahoro, muzabakira, abaturage mwese mubafashe kwicara neza muri demokarasi.

Naho mwebwe muri mu gihugu nimuhure : abagihumye bahumuke beme-demokarasi kuko ari yo Afrika igamiye; abahumutse, nimuhumure, turabashima, musigaye umurimo wo kudufasha guhumuriza abo bandi, mubumvisha ko ubuhake na cyami byaziguru-twe kera.

Bamwe muri mwe bari mu mirimo

ya Leta : nimwicange mushimwe n'abakoresha : ni ukuvuga abakuru banyu na rubanda : icyo mubona ko kitaratungana mukivuge kuko tuti muri demokarasi. Turi abanyarwanda twese, ariko —sinshaka ko ab'abatutsi bananira ubuvandimwe.

Kigali, kuwa 29 marsi 1964
Perezida wa Repubulika y'u Rwanda,
Gr. KAYIBANDA.

DEMOKARASI IZIRANA N'URUGOMO.

Banyarwanda mwese,

Baturage b'u Rwanda mwese,
Ku itariki ya 28 yanwari nababwiye ko Repubulika yacu mu ntego zayo z'ibanzwe, iya mbere ari amahoro mu baturage b'ibice byose n'inze zose.

Nababwiraga ukuntu ayo mahoro twari tumazemo umwaka n'igice, cyane cyane guhera kuri Indepandasi yaramaze gukangwa n'impunzi zigize inyenzi, zarateye Leta ibarwanaho mwese, ariko cyane cyane ibuzabashyiraho ububasha bwo kugenza icyaha kugira ibyoyiva ngamo.

Turashimira ko Igihugu cyatwumviye, Gahutu agakomeza gushaka amahoro. Abahawe ububasha bwo kugenza icyaha, ububasha bwa gipolisi, abafite umurimo w'ubusoda, abo bakozi b'Igihugu bese turabashima ko bihatiye kurangiriza igihugu umurimo bahawe kugikorera.

Ndashima umuturage utaritaye k'ubushotoranyi bw'inyenzi ngo agwe mu mucu mubi w'urugomo.

Kuwa 28 yanwari nabibukije ko demokarasi izirana n'umucyane w'urugomo.

Nimukomeze mwese mu nzira nziza yo kulinda demokarasi yacu : demokarasi izirana urugomo. Ububasha buriho: hari abashyamba amategako, hari abayubahiriza n'abacamanza, n'abakozi b'Igihugu bafasha abo bayobozi ba demokarasi bese.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : iryo jambo ndaribwira abaturage bese, ari Gahutu, Gatwa na Gatutsi na ba Kanyamahanga u Rwanda rwugururiye.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : iryo jambo ndaribwira abakozi bese b'Igihugu iyo bava bakagera : abato n'abakuru.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : iryo jambo ndaribwira abategako bese : ubutegetsi babuherewe kurinda amahoro no kubwiriza abaturage bese inzira zazamura umukiro w'Igihugu, wa za Komini, w'ingo zose z'abaturage.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : n'iyi urwo rugomo rwatwikirizwa uburyarya busa n'ubwira kera.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : niyo mpamvu umuturage wese, n'iyi yaba mutoya cyane, agiriye urugomo agomba kubigeza ku balinzi b'amahoro bari hafi ye : ari abategatsi, ari abacamanza. Abategatsi bese bagomba kumenya amahoro no guca urugomo bakurikiza amategako n'umucyane mwiza usanzwe.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : kuko urugomo n'imvururu bihagarika amajyambere y'imirimo n'ay'ingo zanyu; urugomo n'imvururu ni umwanda mu bihugu byose, n'uwo byaturukaho wese, n'iyi babitwikiriza uburyarya; mwabonye abateye imvururu n'urugomo muri 1959, aho byabataye : bizeye gutsindisha urugomo, imvururu n'uburyarya, basanga twese turi maso, ariko twanga urugomo.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : iryo jambo ndaribwira abarwanashyamba b'amaparti yose ari mu Gihugu. Bagomba kugira amahoro mu ishyamba ryabo : naho ubundi ntabwo igihugu Leta ya Repubulika byaryemeramo ishyamba nyaryo.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : Iryo jambo ndaryibutsa inama zose, ari iza Parti, ari iza Komini, ari iz'abategatsi bakoresha abaturage, ari Inteko Nkuru, ari inama ya Leta izisendereyemo ishyamba ry'amahoro niziya kwize mu zindi.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : mubukire no mu bukene; cyane iyo Igihugu nk'icyacu kimirije imbere gushaka ibyakizamura.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : umunyamahoro akwiriye kubyubahirwa, umunyarugomo n'umunyamvururu amenye ko afasha inyenzi, cyangwa ko ari icyitso cyazo : umunyarugomo n'umunyamvururu amenye ko aba abereye inyenzi icyitso n'inzi.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : umunyarugomo n'umunyamvururu aje aregera abategatsi nabo babisuzume, nibasanga ari ukuri abihanirwe bakurikiza amategako agenga umucyane afatiwemo.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : utinya kuregera abategetsu aba atarumva demokarasi. Ariko hariho no kurega by'urugomo : kurega ibitari byo ari ukubeshyera undi, cyangwa ari ugucumba amahari n'inzangano.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : igihe haba umuturage ucumbeta amahari n'inzangano, aba atakaza umwana wo gukorera Igihugu, wo gukorera urugo rwe, wo kungura demokarasi muri Repubulika : aba yigira icyitso cy'inyangarwanda z'inyenzi. Ntihakagire uwita undi inyenzi kuko ari igitutsi : namubonaho ubunyenzi nabyereke abategetsu bagenewe kubisuzuma, maze yisubirire ku murimo we.

Demokarasi izirana n'urugomo : mumaze kumva mwese ko inyenzi ari

icyo zikurikiranye mu bitero byazo : kuko urugomo n'imvururu by'ica igihe cy'amajyambere y'Igihugu n'abaturage bacyo.

Banyarwanda mwese : mbibukije iyo ngingo kuko muri demokarasi amahoro ku baturage bose ari ingingo y'amajyambere igomba kwitabwaho. Kwirinda urugomo n'imvururu ni itegeko ku muturage wese, ari umuto ari umukuru, ari umutegetsu ari n'utariwe.

Nta gihe tutabwiye abacamanza bose kugira umwaga cyane cyane kuri iyo ngingo ikomeye yo kuremya amahoro mu baturage. Nta gahato Leta yashyizeho ngo umuntu abe mu iparti iyi n'iyi : icyangombwa kuri bose ni ukworoherana, kwemera no gukurikiza amategeko, gutangaza mu kuri ikidatunganye, kuboneza porogaramu igiye muri

demokarasi : ariko ukanga amahoro, nta kureba parti arimo agomba kubihani-rwa, kuko guhunga urugomo n'imvururu ari itegeko ku muturage wese.

Ndashimira cyane abategetsu bose n'abaturage bose bihatiye kurwanya urugomo Igihugu cyatewemo n'ibitero by'inyenzi; ndashima umurwanashyaka wese wahagurukiye kuremya amahoro nta rugomo, nta mvururu, anyuze mu nzira y'amategeko y'Igihugu. Umunyarugomo wese n'umunyamvururu arafasha ubugome n'uburyarya bw'inyenzi atabizi.

Nimukomeze amajyambere ya Repubulika n'ay'ingo zanyu, muhorene n'amahoro y'Imana.

Kigali, kuwa 10 aviril 1964

Perezida wa Repubulika y'u Rwanda
Gr. KAYIBANDA.

KUTAVUGA RUMWE KW'ABAHUTU NIBYO BITUMA INTAMBARA Y'INYENZI ITARANGIRA.

Banyarwanda mukunda urwabyaye ibihe turimo birakomeye. Bizamvuga ni umwana w'umunyarwanda.

1. Imbere y'iyi ntindi y'intambara, iyo watinyukaga ukavuga cyangwa ugashyira ahagaragara amafuti y'umututsi (cyane cyane uwifite) Service Central de Renseignements yaguciraga muri komini iyo itagushyikirizaga parquet ngo nayo ikunagire inkiko. Icyo gihe umuntu yaregwaga ko ashaka gukurura amacakubiri mu moko y'abanyarwanda. Urugero ntiruri kure, muribuka umuyobozi wa Kangura bamunyujije mu ryoya bakamufunga ngo ni uko yatinyutse kwandika ko ba Rwigara (icyo gihe yari akiri mu Rwanda) bashyigikiye inkotanyi mu myiteguro yo gutera u Rwanda. Abanyarwanda, nako abahutu, bamwe ntitwatinze kubona ko izo mpuhwe twari dufitiye abatutsi ari nka za zindi z'uruyongoyongo n'impayisi, aho uruyongoyongo rwashoye umunwa warwo mu nda y'impayisi ngo ruyikize igufa ryari ryayitandamye, hanyuma impayisi ibonye irusimbutse ihita ikacira uruyo-

ngoyongo. Uruyongoyongo rugize ruti ndekura, impayisi irarusubiza iti nkurekure ungiriye neza... Sibwo irwivuganye!

2. Aho intambara itereye abahutu baje gutangazwa nuko abatutsi hafi ya bose bari babizi ndetse bamwe baragiye bohereza abana babo kwitwaza muri Uganda. Ibyo bintu byaje gutuma abahutu bose (ari abo mu majyepfo y'Igihugu ari n'abo mu majyaru-guru) biyunga maze bamagana ibyitso by'abatutsi maze inyenzi zibwiraga ko zifite abakunzi mu gihugu zicika intege. Iyo niyo mpamvu yatumye inyenzi zitsindwa vuba.

3. Aho ibyitso bifunguriwe byatangiye kwiyeza ku bahutu bibacyurira ko aribo babafungishije ko kandi batazatinda kwihorera. Sibwo koko bamwe babirukanishije ku kazi; ahandi nko muri za secteur Remera, Kicukiro, Nyamirambo abatutsi ubu baratyaza imipanga ngo yo gutema abahutu. Muri komini Murambi yo muri Byumba abatutsi baho babigiriwemo inama n'abavugizi babo Nkuliyingo J. Baptiste, Muta-

nguha Viateur na Munyaneza Romalice, ubu baryamiye imiheto, imyambi, amacumu y'ingobe ndetse ngo n'imbunda byo kuza-tsemba abahutu baturanye. Iki-babajwe rero nuko abo batutsi baca inyuma bakigira nyoni nyinshi akenshi bakoresheje ibinyamakuru byabo (dore ko byarumbutse) bakemeza amahanga ko bahohoterwa n'abahutu ngo ndetse n'ubutegetsu bukaba bubifitemo uruhare. Uwo mutwe kandi abatutsi bamaze kuwinjiza mu mashyamba amwe n'amwe bacengeye babeshya abahutu bayarimo ko bifatanije mu kurwanya ubutegetsu bwa Habyarimana. Icyo bigamije rero nta kindi uretse guhuma abahutu amaso ngo bikorere ibyabo. Bishoboka bite rwose ko umututsi yagira atya akihanukira akavuga ko inkotanyi hari agace k'u Rwanda zigaruriye, ko inkotanyi zifite ibitaro mu Ruhengeri, ko inkotanyi zifite ikibuga cy'indege mu Mutara ko ngo ndetse Rwigema atapfuye. Ese hari ugushotorana kurenze uko?

4. Reka nibarize abahutu. Ko abatutsi aribo bake muri iki gihugu (nyuma y'abatwa) kuki ijwi rya-

bo rirusha iryanyu kumvikana ? Ni ukuvuga se ko babarusha aka-babaro cyangwa ahubwo ni uko babarusha kubeshya ? Amashyaka amwe yashyirirweho gusonga abahutu. Inkotanyi zidutera zaje zivuga ko zituzaniye demokarasi. Muri bimwe zaturegaga zavugaga ko gatutsi yarenganye mu ngeri zose z'ubuzima bw'igihugu; zavugaga ko ubutegetsi bwa Habyarimana nta majyambere bwa-gejeje ku banyarwanda, ko ngo ahubwo bwatumye basubira inyuma, abantu bamwe bapfuye bazize accident cyangwa urw'iki-rago bagiye bagerekwa ku butegetsi bwa Habyarimana n'izo nkotanyi. Igiteye agahinda rero ni uko ibyo binyoma byaje gusubirwamo n'amwe mu mashyaka ndetse ubu akaba yarabigize indirimbo. Bibaye byo rero ayo mashyaka ntiyari akwiye kwamagana ibitero by'inkotanyi kuko bahuje imigambi. Iyo myifatire y'ayo mashyaka n'abandi bese bayihisha inyuma yaciye intege bamwe mu bahutu bari bararahiye ko igihe cyose bazaba bagihumeka nta nyenzi injira mu

Rwanda ngo ize irutegeke. Sindagura ariko abahutu nibareba nabi barasubira kuka mbere ya 59. None se koko Habyarimana yakagize amaboko azarwana intambara y'inyenzi ziri ku mupaka n'iy'inyenzi ziri mu mashyaka akorera mu gihugu hagati.

Nyamara muri ibyo byose uho-mba ni umuhutu, ariko koko abatutsi bazi "ubwenge": kubona bamaze kumvisha abahutu b'induga ko ngo bahuje akababaro n'ibibazo. Ni kimwe na za mpuhwe za bihehe. Nawe se, kumva umututsi nka Kameya Andereya wavukiye i Burundi agakuriraye, maze imyaka ibiri amaze mu Rwanda akaba ari we wiha gusobanura amateka yarwo no kuvugira abanyenduga n'abatutsi nti-bitangaje. Nawe se, kumva Twagiramungu Faustin wavukiye i Bukavu (nyina ni umututsikazi wacururizaga inyanya i Bukavu) agakuriraye akavaye ejo bundi ajya kwiga muri Kanada ariwe wirirwa ubika ngo abanyenduga bararenganye ntibiteye icyo ni iki? Rwose kubona Twagiramungu na Karamira bakoresha

imyigaragambyo ngo ni uko Nahimana yanze ko banyuza kuri Radiyo amagambo yo gushinyagurira abavandimwe bacu bo muri Byumba na Ruhengeri si akumiro ? Nizeye ko ejo batazaba bakarakera.

5. UMWANZURO

Dukwiye kumenya ko iyi ntambara twayitewe n'impunzi z'abatutsi zishyigikiwe n'umuhima MUSEVENI. Igihe kirageze rero cyo guhitamo urupfu cyangwa ubuzima. Gutera imbyino imwe n'inyenzi (impunzi z'abatutsi) nk'uko amashyaka amwe abigenza ni uguhitamo urupfu. Niba rero tumaze kumenya uwo ariwe niwe dukwiye gushyira hamwe tukarwanya, tukamaganira kure amayeri ye yose agamiye kuryanisha abahutu. Nguwo umuti w'iyi ntambara naho ibyo umwicanyi Mugenzi Justin na kirihahira Twagiramungu Faustin birirwa babeshya ngo intambara izarangira ari uko Habyarimana yeguye ku butegetsi ni amahomvu.

Kangura.

IBIMENYETSO SIMUSIGA BIGARAGAZA UBUFATANYE BW'INKOTANYI NA YA MASHYAKA YISHYIZE HAMWE, ARIYO MDR, PSD na PL.

Byakunze kuvugwa ko umwanzi afite amayeri menshi yo kuzamugeza ku butegetsi akoresheje ibyitso bye n'amafaranga. Mwese muzi ko ku rugamba ho umwanzi yananiwe. KANGURA, ihereye ku bimenyetso ubu byakwirakwijwe hirya no hino ku isi, bigaragaza ubwo bufatanye, inahereye no ku biganiro byakozwe ndetse bigatambuka kuri radiyo kuwa 15/12/1991, ubwo Umunyamabanga mu rwego rw'Igihugu wa MRND n'umwe mu bagize ubuyobozi bwa MDR batumizwaga muri Radiyo-Rwanda ngo basobanurire rubanda ishyaka rikorana n'umwanzi iryo ari ryo, twe muri KANGURA tuboneyeho kubagezaho INYANDIKO Y'INKOTANYI MAJYAMBERE SILASI yohereje amashyaka twavuze haruguru.

Kubera ko iyo nyandiko yakozwe mu gifaransa, ushaka kuyisoma uko iteye arayisanga muri KANGURA Magazine, version internationale, yasohokeye rimwe n'iyi. Gusa reka tubabwire muri make icyo izo nkotanyi zisaba amashyaka ngo azafashemo intambara izabe urudaca mpaka zegukanye ubutegetsi abanyarwanda tugasubizwa ku ngoyi ya gitutsi :

Mu ibaruwa ye yo kuwa 2/12/1991, Majyambere aragira ati:

1°) Kuki mu ibaruwa yanyu mwandikiye Perezida mwemera kujya muri Guverinoma ? Ibyo UPR ntibishaka.

2°) UPR niryo shyaka rikuru kuyanyu, ntacyo mugomba kwemera

mukuru wanyu atabibahereye uruhushya.

3°) Musabe RUKOKOMA

4°) Musabire Impunzi Habyarimana yirengagije ko zatahuka naho ubundi intambara ntizarangira.

5°) Nimwange Itegeko-Nshinga kuko na UPR itazigera iryemera.

6°) UPR ifite ibimenyetso simusiga ko MRND ariyo ituma u Rwanda rutabana neza n'ibihugu birukikije.

7°) Dufite amakuru atubwira ko mwemeye kugirana amasezerano na Leta ya MRND yo gushyiraho Guverinoma. Biramutse aribyo UPR yabajugunya.

Naho mu ibarwa ye yo kuwa 9/12/1991, Majyambere ati :

- 1°) Kuki mukangwa n'itangazo ry'Ingabo z'Igihugu mugahubukira kwizera ubutegetsi no gutanga amasezerano yo gushyiraho Leta ?
- 2°) Ntimuzatsinda amatora mutisunze amashyaka yo hanze tuyobora

3°) Nitwe tugomba gushyiraho Leta y'inziyacyuho yahumuriza abanyapolitiki, igahagarika intambara, igakoresha Rukokoma, igacyura impunzi kandi igakoresha amatora.

Ko mumaze kubyiyumvira se, murabona byabindi ba RUKOKOMA birirwa baririmba atari Inkota-

nyi ziba zabibategetse kubera imishyikirano n'notinzi ziba zabeguriye naho inzirakarengane zicirwa urubozo ku nkiko z'u Rwanda n'abashaka kunyongera demokarasi muri RUKOKOMA ?



FRONT PATRIOTIQUE RWANDAIS RWANDESE PATRIOTIC FRONT

Pasta TIRWOMWE Patrick
C/o T.F. ref na 9861

Kasese, 9th Oktoba 1991,

Dear brother Francis KAMIYA,

Baluwa yawe wanyandikiye mu kwezi kwa Yuni 3d narayibonye mu kwezi kwa Septemba 11 warakoze chane lwose kutumenyesamakuli y'i Rwanda. Intambwe tumaze gutera iragaragara. N'umusanzu mwoheleje watugezeho n'ubwo tubon'ali mukye, n'abasole bane wohelej'ubu bagiye gutangilimyitozo, ulese k'umwe alwaye bikomeye chane byo kufa kugez'ubu ntashobora kwigeza mu ofisi ntacho byamala nta lutege uwo nku bwira yitwa Sezikeye uzamutubulize uwundi nibishobokyer.

Muli baluwa yawe wandist'utubaz'ibibazo byinshi chane, ndakubiz'ibikomeye gusa kand'ibi byemez'ubigeze ku bacyu mubihelerekanye kuli bwa bulyo. Twakoz'inama tumaze kubon'iyi baluwa, twiyemeza kukugezahw'ibi gusa :

1° Kubwerekey'umusanzu ntabw'utugelaho kandi ni mukyeya bitangaje. Twumvise ko bamwe mubabw'iyi ntambala yo kubohoz'igihugu ch'abasokulu, wabagelaho mukawulya. Ibyo sibyo mulatuhe mukila chane. Dole rer'inzi na nziza twizeye, n'ukugyeze'umusanzu kuli Mutembe T. ref. Na 4526 (see the adresses book on that reference) noneho akayigyeza neza i Kigali kuli KAGABA I. ref Na 238/ niw'uzi nez'ukw'azayigyeza kuli Nizeyimana ali Bujumbura, bityo naw'az'amabwiliza y'ukw'azayitugyezaho twi, tugule nonehw'ibikolesho bimwe n'ubw'abenshi bacits'imbaraga

kw'intambala yacy'ilambye nibula babone'ebilyo k'uk'ukukena n'inza la bitumereye nabi n'indwala.

Muz'ubulyo Chief yatulwanyeho bitangaj'aliko rer'iy'abona hali break mu kazi cacyu kandi naw'atangiy'ibibazo bimubaz'amashilingi menshi mu gihugu mutufashe vuba.

2° Muli planning yacyu twasanze tuzaguf'ibikoresho byoroheje bye training kugila ngo ababasore bacyu bazaze buhoro buhoro kulwanya stability ah'iwacyu tubon'uko tugiye ku ntego yacyu. Ayo mashyaka wowe wishisha n'ayacyu, rwas'azabidufashamo, kandi lero biloro she chane chane kuko bamwe mu bayobokye bayo twabany'in'aha, abandi bakaba balahoze mu lubyiruko rwa RPF Bujumbura. Buli chaka lyahaw'ubutumwa bwalyo. Mubomba kubimenya mukayinjilamo, amashilingi siyomubuze yo gucenerageza hose mu bwenge kandi mugakomeza guh'urubug'ibinyamateka byanyu bigac'integ'umwanzi we n'abe bagat'umutwe tukabigalulila twizonze nibiba necessary ubwo tuzibataza terrorism na banditism bananilwe. N'ubwo muri bakye lero, ayo mashyaka yacyu muyamenye ndetse hali n'ayandi mushobola kushigikila ngw'abanzi bacyu batatane bulundu. Gutatana kwabo n'iyindi ntawo mugomba kwitaho chane ubwo na Lukokoma twasabye Chief ayishigikiye, igomba kuba, amashilingi ntagomba kubabermananiza, nibibangombwa, muzayatange ku giti chanyu lwose, aliko ibe. Abanzi bacyu badatanyenye ntacho twakola. Nimukole ku bulyo, as said the Chief, 'ibimasa bikomeze biligat'intolezo, kandi twese twashimy'ubulyo mwabyifa-

shemo mwigalulila n'abo twatinyaga kulusha. Mukomeze mubatel'inyota y'ubutegetsi basa re kugyeza ku mwisho w'abo bwite, bamarane, ntibakiducitse kuko bazi nza'ibya babaho baloye kuluhande, mukol'uko mushoboye abayobokeye babo mubamum'amaso, twebwe lwose twishimiy'ibyagezweho, nimubelek'ahw'ibibazo bita li, ndetse n'iyoterrorism mamwe bemeye kuyidufashamo no kuduha abasole babo. Mutume muhuha lero.

Ndangij'iyi baluwa lero ngusaba kufat'uyu musole neza, ukamumenya chane, ukamwoloheleza muli byose agatula ah'iwawe, akame, y'abandi noheleje iyo, ni ibanga likomeye kugyz'ubwo nzakuh'andi mabwiliza y'aho tuzahulira, we yalangij'imyitozo ye. Uzohenze n'abandi muli bwa bulyo kandi muje mukola mu mashyaka yacyu yose bityo tumeny'ukuntu tushyigikiwe n'imabaraga zayo. Nanditse muhita chane kuko ngiye kuja mu nama i Mbarara, Chief ngonaw'ashobola kuyizamo ngo twigame strategy yo gutsind'umwanzi. Kuli aliya mashyaka, erega tubumvishe ko twese tusangy'umwanzi. Dore, imungu ntiturush'amenyo, kand'igahangala n'igiti nyamukukumba. Ntalibagilwa, nibutse ikindi gikomeme, muza ng'amatora ya vuba vuba tubanze tumeny'aho tuhagaze ah'iwacyu. Mutoye vuba vuba byaba bushize byose kuli twe. Tuzabafasha kuyabulizamo naza tudashyaka, mubimenye kandi mubice-ngeze mu bacyu bose. Ibind'uyu musol'abikubwile uko bimeze, n'uwawe n'uwanyje kand'azab'umwana mu lugo. Mukomele ku ntego kandi usuhuz'umulyango wose kan'uti dor'amaherezo muzabona.

Mchungaji, TIRWOMWE Patrick.

IGIHUGU KITICA IMBWA CYORORA IMISEGA.

Abashinzwe ubutabera n'umutekano kuki barengera abandi nti-barengere Général ?

«Hanyuma se La force judiciaire» ntacyo ikivuze ?

Mu bihugu byose, Perezida wa Repubulika ahabwa icyubahiro akwiye kubera imirimo ikomeye ashinzwe. Arubahwa kandi ni mu gihe ni Umubyeyi. Ikibabaje ni uko mu Rwanda, abatangazabinyoma nka MUGABE wo muri le Tribunal du Peuple, RWABUKWISI wo muri KANGUKA n'abandi nk'abo bamugize nka mubyara wabo ku buryo nta nimeru n'imwe bashobora gutangaza batamutesheje agaciro. Umuntu akaba yakwibaza rero niba ubutabera burengera abandi butagomba no kurengera Perezida wa Repubulika cyane ko abirengagiza icyo Generali yakoreye uru Rwanda ari Inyangabirama. Ariko iyo umuntu abisesenguye asanga ibi bihe bisa n'aho byateye abategetsi bamwe ubwoba. Iri hururu rikababwira bamwe bakurikirana ibibera muri iki gihugu bameze nk'Indorezezi (Observateurs) kandi aribwo amategako agomba kubahirizwa, abategetsi bakagaragaza icyo bashoboye. Twe turabona hari abashaka ukuri, turi hanze kandi hanze habayina umuhanga. Dore nawe ibinyamakuru biraharabika Perezida wa Repubulika ubucamanza n'abashinzwe umutekano bakitaramira. Abanyamashyamba birirwa batamutesha agaciro, iza nzego zikinuramira.

La Politique c'est quoi, en fait ! Ibi byose kuki ? kuki ? Harya ngo biyise «les forces démocratiques»

Reka dutange ingero, maze ababishaka musubize amaso inyuma mwibaze murasanga ari agahomamunwa. Duhere hafi. Ikinyamakuru «Le Tribunal du Peuple» N° 12 cyo mu kwezi k'ukuboza 1991 cyaharabitse Umukuru w'Igihugu n'umufasha we, ubutabera buraceceka, Pourquoui ? Kubona agacurama Mugabe ashyira Umukuru w'igihugu mu ruhu rw'Ubwidishyi muri le Tribunal du Peuple n° 10 maze inzego zishinzwe umutekano zigakomeza kwitumirira. Baneka baneka iki ? banekera ubuhe butegetsi. Utazi ikimuhatse.... Mugabe arihanukira amutamiriza ikamba ry'ubwami n'icumu. Ntimuramenya irengero ry'amagambo mu karimi (ikaramu) k'inzoka ? Ahari uwo muhanurabinyoma akumbye ingoma ya Ruvumwa KANJOGE-RA na KANKAZI bicaga abahutu n'ingobe. Ntabwo ateze !!! Rero yihaye no guharabika Arkepiskopi wa Kigali, Musenyeri NSENGIYU-MVA rubanda murahangara ! Nyamara se iyo bikanze Baringa abaturtsi bose ntibahungira muri za Paruwasi. Kuki Mugabe na le Tribunal atabazwa iby'ubukotanyi bwe. Muri n° 8 yihaye gutaka inyenzi-nkotanyi Kagame, naho muri n° 9 yiha gutaka Rwigema n'ububwa bwe nk'aho twese tutazi ko ari inzoka. Ariko kuki abashinzwe umutekano batamubaza abo akorera ngo tube maso. Inyenzi ikorere i Kigali ku mugaragaro twicecekere !

Ibyo bizatugeza kuki ! Nyamara Kangura yakwandika ngo ibunaka bararengana bakadusamirara hejuru. Mbega ! Kuki Mugabe yiharerana Jenerali akamuharabika ntabibazwe. Abazi ko bagomba kurenganura uyu mubyeyi w'u Rwanda bazadusubize. Uretse le Tribunal, ibinyamakuru by'abatutsi bigomba kubazwa, bigakosorwa ku burere bwabo bubi, buhishe ubugome bwateza imvururu mu gihugu, barimo nka Kiberinka.

Kuki uwitwa NSHIMIYIMANA atabibazwa ? Kanguka n° Spécial 4^{ème} Année 1991, Ravi yise «Intambara y'Ukwakira» muzongere muyisome. Abatarayisoma muzayisome. Kuva atangira kugeza ku musozo ibirimo byose, byose ariko, bigamije guca intege ingabo z'igihugu no guha icyuho umwanzi. Kuki atabibazwa. Ubwo wenda ubucamanza bwacu buracyatinyabwa Avocats bavuye imahanga ngo baje kurenganura Ravi ikiremwa muntu, bivanga mu mucu n'amateka y'ibitabareba.

Tuzigenga ryari ? Muri Kanguka yo kuwa 22 Ugushyingo 1991, uwitwa Rangira yihaye kunegura no gusuzugura imfashanyo Perezida wa Repubulika yatanze i Rukomo (MURAMBI BYUMBA) n'i Runaba (Butaro-Ruhengeri). Kuki atabazwa iby'iryo vogonyo ? Koko babivuze ukuri, igihugu kitica imbwa cyorora imisega !

HITIMANA Noël
C/O KANGURA.

NYAMATA (KANZEZE) INDURU Y'ABAHUTU NI NDENDE.

Turatabaza, turavugira hejuru ngo abakunda amahoro bese bari mu gihugu ndetse n'abari mu mahanga badutabare kuko urupfu rutugera amajanja. Muti n'urupfu ruhe ? Ni rwa rundi rw'urubozo, rw'agashinyaguro, rwateguwe kuva kera n'abashyigikiye ku mugaragaro. Inyenzi-nkotanyi. Abashoza iyo ntambara babanje kuyiha isura idasakuza (guerre froide), bategura

imigambi yabo ku buryo bunononsoye kuva mu kwezi kwa Mutarama 1991. Batangiye bohereza abana babo mu Nkotanyi banyuze iya Kibugabuga na Ngeruka dore ko n'ubwo ari domaine militaire bitwaza ko baragiraye inka zabo. Barakomeje kugeza ubwo babonye ishya-ka ryabo P.L. ribafasha kugera ku mugambi wabo ku mugaragaro. Nkuko mwabisomye muri Kangura

n° 27, kuva mu kwezi kwa 8 k'uyu mwaka, kugeza ubu abantu bamaze kwambutsa abasore barenga 120. Bamwe mu bagiye harimo abagaruka bakagira uruhare mu gutwara abandi basore, ibyo bikarushaho kudutera ubwoba kuko igihe nikigera bazajya baza bakica uko bashakakuko ntawamenyana...

Dore bamwe mu bajya bagaruka:
RUTAHWA wa RUBERANDI.

NDA Segiteri Kanazi

BUNOTI wa NSHIMIYIMANA
Segiteri Kanazi

BIKARISHYA wa SEMATAMA
Segiteri Nyagihunika uyu n'umugore we yaje kumujyana
IZAYASI wa LUBERETI Segiteri Muyenzi n'abandi benshi.

Ibi rwose iyo ubajije abashumba baba mu Ishyamba ry'abasirikare babikwemeza, nta gushidikanya, dore ko baba bazi n'umubare w'abagiye ku rugamba n'abakitoreza mu KIRUNDO (BURUNDI). Ikibabaje ni uko iyo baje (nka BUNOTE) urababaza uti wabaga he? Agusubiza ko yari yaragiye gusura bene wabo i Kibungo, ibunaka handi se! Ubwo ntacyo wongeraho kuko yenda aba anafite ibyangombwa byose. Ubwo nka BUNOTI arakomeza agatata abazagenda dore ko we mbere yo kugenda yabanje kwambutsa bakuru be barimo umukwe wa MUREGO Donat (MDR) n'undi mwene wabo uzwi n'abaserire. Babafatiye kuri bariyeri bigura 40.000 Frs barabareka barigendera, hari muri Werurwe 1991.

Muri iki gihe izindi ntwaro abatutsi bo mu Bugesera bitwaje ziranitse cyane:

- Kuroga Abahutu bose bakomeye, babategye mu mayoga mu tubare na za Resitora. Agapfa kaburiwe n'impongo. Aho hantu urebye hose ino muri Kanzenze ni ahabo.
- Kunaniza ubutegetsu mu buryo ubwari bwo bwose. Vuba aha baragusimbukiye batwikira imiryango itanu y'Abahutu (Segiteri Muyenzi) ibyo ngo babikoze bagamije kubarakaza ngo bafate imihoro bateme abatutsi noneho babone ibyo barega Burugumesitiri RWAMBUKA wabagoreweho. Ingaruka zabyo mwazisomye muri "Le Tribun des Tutsi" aho MUGABE yihaye guharabika RWAMBUKA, akabeshya karahava. Kuduharabikira umuyobozi twemera ninko kudukora mu jisho.

Murashaka ko avaho hakajyaho ibikoreshe byanyu ariko niyo yavaho ubu twazamusubizaho muri ya matora mutinye.

Niba uri umunyamakuru, utarogotwa, usebanya kuki muri Anke-ti ubeshya ko wakoze, utashyize ahagaragara ibyo Abaserire bafata izo nyenzi zizerera mu gihugu bakubwiye, ukongeraho ibisobanuro wahawe na PARIKI, Komanda w'ikigo cy'i GAKO ndetse na Burugumesitiri ubwe. Wowe MUGABE ukwiye kudasaba imbabazi, rubanda twese ushaka kutuzanamo amacakubiri. RWAMBUKA we, tumukomeyeho? Uzi ubwenge wakwitondera GAHIMA François Xavier, "UWAYEZU Joseph, bakubwira gusa iby'ubugome bwabo burenze ubw'inzoka ngo aha none babona RWAMBUKA, ubumbiye hamwe abaturage ba KANZENZE twese, ahigitswe. Baba babonye uko imidugararo yakwira hose, inyenzi zabo ziri mu Kirundo, aho zitorezwa na Major SEBIZIGA, zaza gutsemba Abahutu bose.

Dore Abatutsi baradutwikiye bagira ngo bene wacu batemagurane, baramwara basanga politike ya Perezida HABYARIMANA yaducengeyemo. Twe tuzi agaciro k'amahoro. Tuzi ko ubuzima bw'umuntu buhenda uretse ba RWAKARABANKABA bashoza iyo batazarwana. Ubu se muzabigira mute ko ayo marozi yanyu twamaze kuyatahura? Ibyo kudutesha umutwe ntabwo mukibishoboye, nimuhaye duhangane mureke ibyo mubeshya. Rero ngo musigaye mujya gusaba Resanseri, mwene wanyu kubasubiza ubwoko bwanyu kuko ngo buyoka mwari mwarihinduye abahutu. Yewe nabubahe, abashaka amayeri yo gusanga Inyenzi murayazi, amahoro iwacu twe tuzayaharanira! Tuzi ko tugomba kwirinda by'umwihariko GAHIMA n'igikoreshe cye UWAYEZU Joseph. Uruzi ngo ejobundi le 17/11/1991, i Kigali mu myigaragambyo y'amashyamba, biriwe basaba ngo barashaka ko KARINGANIRE yagaruka kuba BURUGUMESITIRI! Nta soni! Ni nde uyobewe igitugu cye. Ni nde uyobewe amarangamuntu yatanga-ga mu buryo bunyuranije n'amategoko afatanije na RUBAZINDA, se wa UWAYEZU, ushinze ibiro by'ibarura bya komini KANZENZE.

Ayo marangamuntu yababwaga abatutsi ngo bajye kunyereza amafaranga mu mishinga inyuranye nka Projet Mbonera y'amashyamba ku Kibuye. Bibye muri SONARWA n'ahandi henshi. Niba mbeshya bazabaze RUZIGANA wari Sous-Préfet wa KANAZI ukuntu RUBAZINDA yahawe Pansiyo: kubera ayo makosa yo guha abatutsi bo mu mahanga ibyangombwa ku buryo butumvikana RUZIGANA yari yemeje ko RUBAZINDA yirukanwa. Ubwo murumva ko dosiye imwirukana yenda yari kugendana n'ibindi bihano bikomeye n'uko umukwe w'abatutsi KARINGANIRE abijyamo, kwirukanwa bihinduka pansiyi dore ko ni igihe cyari kigeze. Joseph rero mu kuzirikana iyo neza y'uwo mu Merisoneri ati n'agaruke atuyobore. Turamwanze, ntatumushaka. Aziyamamaze, azatorwa na baramu be na ba sebukwe kuko na kera aribo yakoreraga gusa.

Abaturage ba NYAMATA turi-fuza iki?

- Turasaba Mugabe Jean Pierre, Ndasingwa Lando n'ikinyamakuru cyabo kudahururira amabwire ya GAHIMA, kuko bitabaye ibyo imigambi yanyu yaba ikemangwa. Mujye mushaka kandi mutangaze inkuru zivuye mu bantu benshi barebwa n'ibibazo nka biriya. Mu nyandiko zanyu mutangaza hari umuhutu n'umwe mujya mubaza? Ese mwakwemeza ko ibyo mubona twe abahutu bitatureba?

Twongeye kubararika, rwose Mugabe, muzajye guperereza muri segiteri Muyenzi iby'izo ngo zahiye, urebe ko utazakorwa n'isoni, ugatiya gushyira hanze bene wanyu. Uruzi ngo baratwika, bagahita bakwiza inkuru kuko bifuzaga ko umuhoro uhita uvuga maze induru bakayigeza mu miryango mpuza-mahanga ngo nibaduhe akato n'impfashanyo zihagarare. Yewe utazi ubwenge ashima ubwe. Cyakora niba uri umukirisitu soma Zaburi 12/1-6; 31/1-15.

- Turasaba ko abakozi bashinzwe Iperereza mu Bugesera bakora

akazikabo uko bikwiye. Dore ko benshi iyo bagezemo bahita bagabirwa amaka, abandi bakubakirwa amazu byo kubahuma amaso, maze bagatatira urwababyaye. Ubwo buryo bwo gushaka kwigururira abategetsi barabukunda cyane maze utabyemeye bika mugwa nabi kuko aba yanze kuba igikoresho cyabo. Aha ! Kaba kamubayeho. Uzabaze RUZIGANA inshuro yakubiswe, siwe wabonye ahava. Kugeza ubu baracyaririra RUDAKUBANA wari igikoresho cyabo. Yahawe mitasiyo imodoka zose z'abatutsi ziramuherekeza. Ni mu gihe kuko we na KARINGANIRE François baburiraga abazasakwa none i-

mbunda ziri i Nyamata ntizizapfa zivumbuwe na rimwe.

- Hakwiriye Iperereza ku miryango yose yavuyemo abana b'abasore kuva muri Mutarama kugeza ubu. Aho bari mu Rwanda hakamenyekana, ibyo bitabangamiyeho imirimo yabo. Abatabonetse mu gihugu bikaba bigaragaye ko babaye Inyenzi, twese tukabamenya. Abajya bagaruka muri rokitema tukabona uko tubafata mu marondo. Kuko batazongera kuvuga ko bari baragiye gusura bene wabo.

- Abaturage ba Bugesera mureke dusubire ku marondo twese, bidahariwe abaserire kuko iyo kwa

NSHIMIYIMANA barekuye ibihumbi mironko ine (40.000 Frs) buri muserire agura matela na radiyo ntiyibuza n'akaboga. Ba konseye nabo babimenyeshwa bakajoma. Nimureke twese duhaguruke, tube maso, u Bugesera ni ubwacu twese Gahutu na Gatutsi ndetse na Gatwa. Abajengereje ubutegetsi bashaka guhirika abayobozi barazwi. Amatiku ya GAHIMA n'igikoresho cye UWAYEZU Joseph ntaho azabageza. Burugumesitiri RWAMBUKA we nahumure tumukomeyeho.

SERUBIBI Sostène

Kiyogoma

Maranyundu-Kanzenze

B.P. 111 Nyamata

BANYARWANDA TURISUZUME TUTABA TWARANYOYE IBIFUTERO

IBIFUTERO Alegisi Kagame, umwe mu batutsi wanditse ku mateka y'ingoma-nyiginya, asobanura uko umwami Mibambwe Rutarindwa, yahawe na nyinawabo Kanjongera IBIFUTERO bikamuhindura ikijibwe. Yabyanditse mu gitabo cye «Un abrégé de l'Histoire du Rwanda de 1853 — 1972, p. 108, 109 — 501».

(.... AVANT SON INTRONISATION COMME CO-REGNANT, LE PRINCE RUTARINDWA ETAIT UN HOMME ALERTE ET DECIDE. MAIS PROGRESSIVEMENT, APRES SON INTRONISATION IL DEVIENT INDECIS ET HEBETE, AU POINT DE NE PLUS ETRE CAPABLE DE SE RESOUDRE A UN PARTI) mu kinyarwanda ngo : (Mbere yuko igikomangoma Rutarindwa yimikwa yari umuntu ushabutse uzi gufata icyemezo kiboneye. Ariko amaze kwimikwa agenda ahinduka igicucu buhoro buhoro, agera aho atagishobora gufata icyemezo na busa....).

A. Kagame agasobanura IBIFUTERO ICYO ARI CYO : «L'EXPLICATION DE CETTE DECHEANCE AURAIT ETE LA SUITE DU FAIT QUE LE MO-

NARQUE AVAIT ETE «DROGUE» A LONGUEUR D'ANNEES. IL AVAIT BEMENT PRIS AU SERIEUX LA RELATION FICTIVE ETABLIE ENTRE LUI ET SA REINE — MERE ADOPTIVE, CELLE-CI PREPARAIT LES VOIES A L'INTRONISATION DE SON PROPRE FILS, DONNAIT REGULIEREMENT A MIBAMBWE IV DU CIDRE AVEC DU JUS NOCIF = IBIFUTERO AYANT LA PROPRIETE DE FAIRE TOMBER DANS L'HEBETUDE. CECI N'EST PAS EXTRAORDINAIRE, CAR DE NOS JOURS ENCORE ON PEUT CONSTATER PAREILS EFFETS !

Mu kinyarwanda ati : (Uko guhurama kwatewe nuko bamuhaga «ibiyobyabwenge» mu gihe cy'imyaka ingahe. Mu bucucu bwe akaba yarizeye nyina-wabo, kandi we yitegurira amayira yo kwimika umwana we bwite, bigatuma aha buri gihe Mibambwe IV ibinyobwa bivanze n'ibifutero (jus nocif) bifite kamere yo guhindura umuntu iki-jibwe. Ibi si igitangaza, kuko n'ubu bene ibyo by'abahuramukwa biki-boneka).

Ndenze iki se kuri ibi ko ibigaragara muri iyi ntambara, n'ihuza-

gurika riyinyuranganamo, kutabona, abantu ntibumve, ntibamenye gufatira umwanzi icyemezo gikwiye, ibyo bintu bidahakanira abuzukuruza ba Kanjongera, bazo bereye mu gucengera mu bikari by'abategetsi n'abakire.

None se uwavuze ko abantu baguye mu muraramo, ko ubanza baragiye bafatirwa mu birambi by'ibizungerezi muri za byeri zo munsu y'udutanda no mu ngemu za shampanyi n'ibindi. Banyarwanda bavandimwe naho kwisuzuma. Kuko iyo umuntu arebye iyi ntambara twakuruweho n'abatutsi, waterera amaso ukabona ayo abahutu bigira, n'urujijo rubarimo, wibaza byinshi.

Nawe se gusanga abantu basubira mu by'umwanzi avuga. Bakamuha ibyo abasabye n'ibyo atabasabye kandi abicira buri munsu, si akumiro ! Abanyarwanda b'abatutsi barakugendeye, bazikura abagowe bapfuye kera, abigiriye mu birunga gufasha bene wabo gutera u Rwanda, abo bose babashyira kuri lisiti ngo dore abagowe bapfuye, rero ngo bishwe. Mu ngororero, bahimba ibitabayeho, mu Bugesera bazimanganya ibimenyetso by'ibitso. Abanyarwanda bintashishoza bagenda bahumwa na ba

mayeri, nabo bagasubiramo baka-ndika ngo habaye ibi, abagogwe bapfuye, nk'aho niba hari n'abapfuye batarazize kugambanira igihugu no gushotora abanyarwanda.

Ikindi kerekana uko kugwa mu musinziro, ntidushishoza, ntitubone kandi ntitwumve na busa, Ni uko inyenzi-inkotanyi zaduteye, zabanje kuza zitwaje ko ari impunzi zishaka kuza mu gihugu ngo zita icyazo. HCR iti impunzi zagiye muri politiki, zigatera igihugu ubuhunzi buba bwazivuyeho nta kindi. None kugeza kuri uyu munota, ubutegets buriho buracyariramba ngo buzakemura ikibazo cy'impunzi. Amashyaka ashingwa nayo araza aricyo yimirije imbere! Mbe Banyarwanda none twaba twaromeje, tugapfushiriza kumaririza, tukaba twarabuze abasobanurira amahanga ukuri kw'ibintu. Umva ko hari ubwo batamenya ukuri nyako, bagahatira ibintu bidahwitse. None se umutegetsi w'umufaransa wakwemerera ko umufaransa atera Ubufaransa ni nde? N'ukigambaniye bahita bamuca umutwe, nibyo. Si n'aho gusa no mu bindi bihugu nuko.

Ubundi abategetsi b'ubu batubwiye aho izo mpunzi ziri, bakatubwira amazina n'umubare wabo, bakatubwira n'igihe bahungiyetse n'icatumye bahunga. Bakatubwira neza ukuntu impunzi zifite intwari zo gutera igihugu maze zikanashobora kurwana umwaka urenga, zidahumeka.

Abategetsi bariho n'abanyamashyaka nibasubize umutima impembero, bavugishye ukuri bashakishye umuti nyawo. Abanyamashyaka, tubatungire agatoki nibafatanye n'ubutegetsi bwakururiye iyi ntambara, bafatanye na HCR, ndetse n'ibihugu impunzi za ba zirimo bakore lisiti yabitwa impunzi igaragare, bakore n'iya batete u Rwanda imenyekane. Kuko tumaze kumenya ko twagambaniye, ejo batavaho baduturaho ababisha bariho batumenaho za Katiyusha.

Inyenzi ziyumviye ko HCR ivuze ko ntampunzi zikiriho kuko zateye igi-

hugu zikivanga muri politiki.

Inyenzi-inkotanyi ziti n'ubundi twarajijishaga, turashaka kwifatira igihugu. Abatware bacu ibyo banze kubyumva, ahubwo baracyazihomoma inyuma ngo barashaka ko impunzi ziza mu Rwanda. Aho babajije Museveni impamvu ashyigikiye abatera u Rwanda, yaba atabashyigikiye akabivuga bikamenywa, ngo baratanga imbabazi kubatazibasabye. Mbese Museveni atinyirwa iki ra!? Koko abanyarwanda bakomeze bicwe! Uretse ko hari uwigeze kwandika ko ngo abaduterera igihugu basezeranijwe kuzazungura abategetsi bariho ubu. Mbega kugambanirwa. Banyarwanda bagihunyerereza muramenye u Rwanda.

Dore undi musinziro uteye ukundi, abategetsi bagiye kugira imishyikirano yo guhagarika intambara, aho kuyigirana n'abategetsi b'igihugu gicumbikiye abadutera, bayigiranye n'inyeshyamba. Izo nyenzi se zituye he? Ni za nde?... Ngiyo imishyikirano muri Tanzaniya za Darisaramu, ngiyo i Nsele muri Zaire. Ibyo bemeranyije byo guhagarika intambara, inyenzi zawe zirabishyirira, zirangije zirabigarama, maze si ugukomeza kurasa abanyarwanda zirasizora, si no gutuka abo bategetsi b'amacuti yazo zirakoronga. Ariko rero rata, umugabo agirana amasezerano n'undi mugabo, iyo rero ayagiranye na bene bariya, biba uko byabaye, ntafata. Hagire umpinyuza.

Banyirugusinyana nabo nkaho batubonye ibyo binyoma bivanze n'agasuzuguro, ngo batanze imbabazi. Bazitanzese se nibura inyenzi zahagaritse imirwano n'umunsi umwe? Mbega amahano! Twizeye ko Perezida atazabisinyira. Ubwo bushake bwo gukomeza kumena amaraso, abatware bacu ntibabubona, barongera bati dutanze amunisiti ku batutsi batwiciye bene wacu benshi, bakica abahutu n'agahutu, ku buryo iyo amunisiti bagombye kuyihabwa babanje gupfukama. None se ko bizwi ko Imana abayicumuyeho ibashyira mu muriro utazima nta kindi, ubu se abategetsi bacu bazavuye ko barusha imana umutima. Ni umurindagi, twaragendesheje, naho kwishumbusha nta kindi. Ibyabahumishije ubwenge biriho, kandi biragenda bigaragara. Ni ibifutero n'ibizungerezi. Amashyaka avuka mbese yo ugirango umurindagi urayarebera izuba. Ko tutigeze twumva yamagana iyo migirire yo guha imbabazi abatazishaka ra! Badashaka no kureka kwica, ahubwo nayo ngo tuzita ku kibazo cy'impunzi. Amagorwa aba menshi si ay'uru Rwanda. Abadepite bo, niba-

nyakwigendera ntawakwirirwa arutanga ngo abashakire mu byo kwirirwa bashishoza no guhaguruka ngo bahagarare barengere Inyungu za Rubanda, babeshya ngo barabahagarariye, ku buryo habuze numwe wakwamagana imigirire mibi y'Inkotanyi igiye kumara abanyarwanda.

Abanyamashyaka bati turajya muri rukokoma, ntakibi. Ariko bakarindagira ngo na FPR y'inyenzi-inkotanyi nayo izazemo. Ubwo se izaza ite n'abanyarwanda amagana n'amagana imaze gutikiza!? Ikaba yarahakanye ngo keretse ije itegeka nta kindi, kuko ariyo mpamvu banze guhagarika imirwano. Nababwiye ko ubutabera butuma Imana ishyira mu muriro abayicumuriye, aho kwicarana nabo. Gushaka rero gusumba Imana ni ugukora sakirirego iruta izindi. Kureba bene wacu inyenzi-inkotanyi izo ntutsi zishe, warangiza ukajya kubatarika imbere y'abo biciye, ubwo rwose ni ubundi bugambanyi no gusonga abiciye.

Icyo twe abanyarwanda dusaba, dore igihe bayibwiriye ngo ihagarike intambara, ikanga. Ntigomba rero kuduha gahagarika demokarasi. Izaze muri Rukokoma imaze umwaka itohereza Katiyusha ku banyarwanda. Amahanga akazasobanurirwa ku buryo butaziguye, ibyakozwe n'u Rwanda ngo intambara ihagarikwe, inyenzi zikanga. Kubera iyo mpamvu zigomba gufatirwa ibihano bigaragara, ndetse abanyarwanda bakavuye ibyo bazisabiye, kubera ko dushaka kumenya impamvu abategetsi birirwa bazifashe ku kibuno.

Koko abasirikari bacu bapfe buri muni, noneho ngo inyenzi nizize guteta muri Rukokoma. Umva ko ibifutero Kanjogera atabisigiyemo abuzukuruza be.

Igihe inyenzi inkotanyi zizaba zahagaritse intambara nibwo ibyo basabye byose kuva intambara yatangira, bizasuzumwa. Bitaba ibyo abanyarwanda twese tukambara tugatabara u Rwanda rwacu, ni basogokuruza barudukondeye, ruzaturamo abashaka ko duturana. Ubu ntihabura abasoma ibi ngo ndateranya amoko. Sinteranya amoko abayateranya ni abashoza intambara, abandi ni abashyigikiye abayitera ntibababwize ukuri kw'ibintu. Ugasanga buri gihe bajijisha, Abadutera nibamenye ko tudashaka ko bakomeza kuduterera igihugu, ko kandi twiyemeje kuzakirwanirira uko byamemera kwose. Turashaka ko kandi abategetsi bagira vuba na bwangu bagakura mu gihugu ibyitso byose aho byaba biri ho-

se, Ntidushaka ko abasirikari bacu bakomeza kurasirwa ku rugamba kubera ubugambanyi bw'abamwe, bakomeza kwigira nyoni nyinshi. Kandi ntawuyobewe ko abagambanyi benshi bari muri bene wabo w'inyenzi -inkotanyi, bakaba mubo basangiye, bakaba bagisangiye, bakaba mu bizungerezi n'ababitu-nze.

Iyo bitaba iby'ibitso intambara iba yarahagaze kera. None umuntu arabivuga bakenda kumucamo kabiri. Niba mbeshya hazagire umbwira ukuntu amakamyo ya Rwigara yambutse akamusanga kandi igihugu ngo gifite abategetsi n'abagenzuzi. Banyarwanda mwabaye maso mugakurikira igihugu cyanyu. Mukikunkumura ubuhake, bu-

heza mu bwoba, ibi byombi bigatera kub'umucakara mu gihugu cyawe.

Njye uko mbona abategetsi bamwe bakwiye kwirigoza. Barangiza bakabwira inshuti zabo zigahagarika intambara, abanyarwanda ntibakomeze kwicwa. Inyenzi zakwanga kureka kurwana, zikazaba zerekanye ko zitari abanyarwanda ntizakongera kugira ubwene-gihugu bw'ubunyarwanda. Bazavumwe, bacibwe nk'uko se w'umwana wahindukaga ikirumbo yamuvumaga akamuca mu bana be, agahinduka ikiroroge. None se hari umubyeyi wakwemera gushyira mu bana be umwana uhorana inyota yo kumena amaraso, ahora ashatora abavandimwe be?

Abanyarwanda, bakunda urwaba-

byaye bazanyunganire, kuko igihugu kigeze aho kiyambaza bene cyo.

Ndangije nsaba ishyaka MDR, gukaza umurego, ikihata ubushishozi bwuzuye imbaraga zikora icyo ziyemeje, maze ikazahura vuba uru rwanda ifatanije na MRND. Nigende ijye imbere y'amahanga isobanure ukuri kw'ibintu igihugu kive muri iki cyondo. Ntigatinye twese abanyarwanda tuyiteye ingabo mu bitugu. Niyunganire ingabo zirasana ku rugamba, irasane nta masusu muri politiki yuzuye ukuri n'umucyo, ntagutinya aho rukomeye.

MUBERANTWARI Amosi
KIBUYE.

MINISITIRI W'UBUHZINZI ARADINDIZA IBIGO ASHINZWE

Mperutse gusoma mu kinyamakuru IKINDI ibibazo Ofisi y'Amakawa ifite, maze nsanga uriya mugabo NSENGIYARE-MYE Tadeyo yaracukumbye koko. Ariko icyo atavuze ni uko umugambi wo guhirika kiriya kigo wacuzwe na Minisitiri w'Ubuhozi abifashijwemo na Minisitiri w'Imari. Uw'Imari we ntatinye no kubibwira buri mugenzi winyuriye muri Finances ajyanywe n'ibindi bibazo. Abacuruzi benshi bashoboye kumugeraho batangazwa n'uko ari yo ngingo atindaho kandi bitabareba.

Naho Minisitiri w'Ubuhozi we ni Rwigyiruhoze, ariko abamuzi neza bazi ko afite ubugome budasanzwe. Ushaka kumumenya azabaze abo babanye bose haba ku Kibuye, muri Crête-Zaire-Nil, muri GBK, cyangwa muri Minagri, hamwe bacyuriranye uburozi, ahandi bati : ni «Miheha» ahandi bati Guverinoma y'Inzibacyuho nijyeho vuba tumukire. Muri Byumba ho baribaza ukuntu yatorerwa kwamamaza MRND kandi nta mushyikirano agira mu bantu abana nabo.

Abo ba Minisitiri rero niba bahagurukiye gusenya Ofisi y'Amakawa. Ibyemezo byose bayifatira ni ibyo kuyinana. Ariko bibagiye ko muri iki gihe ntawe ugihishira ibyemezo by'amafuti bifatiye hejuru.

Nk'uko Umwanditsi w'IKINDI yabivuze, amabaruwa

y'Umuyobozi wa Ofisi y'Amakawa amaze igihe kirenga umwaka acicikana muri izo Minisiteri ariko hehe n'uwagira icyo yasubiza. Baribwira se ko bizaherera aho?

Abanyarwanda twese turi maso. Ntawe uzongera kwica Minisiteri ashinzwe ngo bigume mu bwiru maze biharirwe abagererwa be.

Hari andi marorerwa arebana na Minisitiri w'Ubuhozi twifuza ko Perezida wa Repubulika yakwihutira gukiranura. Ayo marorerwa ni ayo mu mushinga Crête Zaire-Nil. Uwo mushinga wamamaje ubuhozi bw'ingano kuva ugitangira, maze wizeza abahinzi ko uzabashyiraho uruganda ruzazibagurira, rukazitunganya. Byose birigwa maze abaturage bakora iyo bwabaga, ingano nazo zirabumvira. Aho Minisitiri GASANA James aviriye muri uwo mushinga byose bitangira guhinduka. Atangira kubwira abazungu baduha amafaranga y'uwo mushinga ko urwo ruganda atari ngombwa. Ariko abikora amamashini bararangije kuyatumiza. Kuko ubu yaje. Ubwo se arashaka iki?

Ni ukugira ngo se abaturage bakeke ko uwamusimbuye ari we wabyishe cyangwa ko byamunaniye? Amatiku mu bategetsi ntiyari akwiye gutuma imishinga igenewe abaturage ihababarira. Rero ngo iyo inzovu zirwanye ibyatsi nibyo bihababarira.

Mwe banyamakuru mwari mukwiye kudufasha guhishura

ukuri gupfukiranwa n'abategetsi. nka Radiyo ikababaza kumugaragaraho maze mukumva ko bamwe batarya iminwa.

Umwe mu bakozi ba Minisiteri y'Ubuhozi, Ubworozi n'Amashyamba. K.B.

IKINYAMAKURU LE SOLEIL KIRACYIBASIRA ABAHUTU

Abahutu benshi bababajwe n'ibinyoma ntutsi byatangajwe n'umututsi ukomoka mu bwoko bw'Inkotanyi uyu mwese muzi ko yihishe mu kinyamakuru Le Soleil. Uwo mututsi rero aherutse kwihandagaza yemeza ko Minisitiri NZABONIMANA Callixte uyobora MIJEU-MA atari arwaye, ko ngo ahubwo yari yaragiye kwitemberera i Bura-yi, yewe agerageza no kugerekaho ibinyoma-ntutsi ngo Minisitiri aho kugura imiti ngo yigurira inzoga. Mwumve namwe iby'iyi nkotanyi! KANGURA ikimara gusoma iyo nkuru yasanze nta shingiro kuko Minisitiri yari arwariye mu Butaliyani kuko yanadozwe akaboko kandi biragaragara. Twanagerageje kwegera MINAFET yacu itubwira ko Minisitiri NZABONIMANA yari arwaye ko n'ibitaro byamuvuye bizwi, n'impapuro yivurijeho ngo zirahari. Uriya mututsi rero name-nye ko Abahutu bamutaruye kare nashaka nasange bene wabo ku rugamba aje kubafasha kumena amaraso naho ibindi twarabitahuye.

BWANA HABYARIMANA PASCAL SEKAGANDA NTUZIRUSHYE UDUSANGA I PARIS.

*Cher HABYARIMANA Pascal
Sekaganda,*

Rimwe na rimwe hari ubwo umuntu yiga aho kuba umunyabwenge ahubwo agahinduka igicucu; c'est ton cas. Nous suivons de près tes activités politiques subversives. Wize histoire des peuples, uzi ukuntu les peuples depuis l'antiquité zagiye zihirikana (uhereye kurugero rwaba : les Wisigoths, les huns, les hephthalites, les civitates et j'en passe) kuva ubwo kugerubwo n'abahutu bahiritse abatutsi muri 1959, événement donc irréversible. Mwaratsinzwe et c'est l'histoire qui en dit et l'histoire ne fait qu'avancer, elle ne recule jamais. Un peuple, c'est un peuple : au Rwanda; abahutu forment un peuple wongereyeho abatutsi bamwe na bamwe bacyaha mu kuri bakumva ko bagomba kubana n'abahutu kuko ntagindi solution. Naho abatutsi, ari mwe mwiye TSIMBURA, ari naziriyi nkotanyi zigiye gushirira mu birunga, vous formez une FACTION. C'est pour dire que SEKAGANDA + TSIMBURA = Pêcheurs dans les

eaux troubles. Nibimwe bavuga mukinyarwanda ngo ni uwikoza ubusa kimwe n'umugore wend'undi.

On voit ici à Paris l'ampleur de tes contacts stériles malheureusement et qui se rétantissent jusqu'à Bruxelles et partout ailleurs pour essayer de tisser un réseau déjà démantelé.

Ninde wakumva ukuntu abantu batagera kuri 15 kw'ijana ry'abatuye igihugu muri ibi bihe bya logique, de démocratie et de liberté individuelle ko haba hakiri abantu barokotse ngo bongere badomine la majorité ? Il faut être igicucu koko kugira ngo umuntu wize a forger une telle idée pour soit-disant les intellectuels que vous êtes (les TSIMBURA). Umuntu atsiritsimba ku bintu bishaje koko areba nibihe tugezemo hano kw'isi à l'heure de l'apartheid où l'apartheid est entrain de mourir en même temps que le communisme !!! Malgré la résistance des Boers, l'apartheid meurt. Na regne yanyu basé sur des idéologies mesquines, naïves et empiriques (umwami na kalinga yambaye

amabya (quelle honte) ressemble à cela, alors qu'aucune société moderne ne tolérera plus ce genre de système; nous sommes à l'heure de la réprobation mondiale où la monarchie avec sa vache n'ont plus de place.

Mwari mukwiye gusubiza amewe mw'isaho; umuhutu yakangutse muri rya joro ryo muwa mirongo itanu n'icyenda, yegura umutwe muwa 1973; si igihe cya yanka (inka) yakoreraga imyaka mirongo itatu isaga. Rero wari ukwiriye gufata ibi bikurikira et pour toujours : «Un peuple n'est jamais vaincu, les factions sont vaincues».

Nawe wari ukwiye kwikengera ntuzirushye ugeza ngo urakandagira hano i Paris. Ngo igipfa kiburiwe....

Turimaso.

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KAREMERA BONIFASI ARARAGUZA ZANGA.

Nyuma y'inyandiko zo guharabika Claudien Habarushaka na Birekeraho Gervais umutekamutwe Karemera Boniface yasohoye mu binyamakuru La Médaille Nyiramacibiri na Nyabarongo, aherutse kongera guta ibitabapfu mu kinyamakuru cye "AMAHORO". Muri icyo gikoresheho cye yaravuze ngo ibya Habarushaka na Birekeraho azabitegeze ubutaha. Iyo mvugo kandi ni nayo yari yahuraguye muri biriya binyamakuru navuze mbere. Ese abantu mwese mukunda ukuri, ibyo bintu Karemera ahora abeshya ngo azatubwira ubutaha ntabivuye agahitamo kuvuga ubusa ni ibiki ? Bizwi na Karemera n'ibinyamakuru bye.

1° Ubwenge buke bwa Karemera

Aho amariye kumenya ko Habarushaka na Birekeraho bamureze

mu rukiko, Karemera yihereranye abanyamakuru navuze haruguru b'abacanshuro maze arababashumuriza. Uwo mutwe ngo wari ugamiye kumvisha rubanda (l'opinion) ko Habarushaka na Birekeraho aribo bahemu, maze ahasigaye Karemera n'ishumi ye Ryezembere bagakomeza kwisahurira SGP nta ntugunda. Iyo Karemera aza kugira nibura akenge kamujyana kuri we, ayo mafaranga yatagaguye mu banyamakuru ndetse n'ayo yashingishije ikinyamakuru "AMAHORO" aba yaributse ko ari aya SGP maze akayashyira iruhande akazayaheraho yishyura ibyo aregwa. Rero data yirirwa yigamba ngo nubwo azi neza ko azatsindwa, ngo igihe cyo kumwishyura ntacyo inkiko zizashobora kugurisha kuko byose yarangije kubyambutsa amazi.

2° Iby'abapfu biribwa n'abapfumu.

Igihe twakurikiranaga iby'urubanza rwa Karemera, twaje kumenya ko yunganirwa mu bucamanza n'uwiyita "Maître Bangagatare Marcel". Ariko se koko hari impumyi iyobora indi, cyangwa se hari utanga icyo adafite. Ubwo se Karemera yabonaga ko Bangagatare uwo, ubuhanga mu mategeko abumenye aho akazi kamariye kumunanira ku mugaragaro, ngaho muri Minisiteri y'ubucamanza, ngaho muri CND. Mperutse kunyura ahantu uwo Bangagatare yari amaze guhaga amazi y'ingano, ariho abwira abandi ati: "Karemera ariya mafaranga yibye nzamuryaho nibura icya kabiri cyayo". Ngo byaba ariyo mpamvu aho kugira Karemera inama ngo amwereke aho uku-

ri guherereye yakomeje kumucurika agira ngo ibibazo bya SGP bibe urudaca maze akomeze yirire inoti. Karemera se yaba yibuka ko ayo mafaranga ajugunyira inyoni n'ibisiga ari aya SGP, ko azongera kuyo agomba kwishyuzwa.

3° Umanika agati wicaye...

Mu byo Karemera yakoraga byose ngo yari yizeye ko nta mategeko cyangwa ubucamanza bwa-muhangara. Aho aboneye rero ko ibyo yakoze bigiye kumugwa nabi yihutiye guteranya komite y'abantu bose yagiye aganuza ku ifaranga rya SGP ngo bamuyagire. Iyo komite nkuko Karemera abikwirakwiza ngo igizwe n'aba bakurikira:

- Umuntu ukomeye muri MINICOM
- Umuntu ukomeye muri Parquet

- Général ya Cassation
- Umudiregiteri jenerali muri Finances
- Umushifu de service muri Présidence
- Umukomanda w'umujandarume.

Iyo komite ngo yari ifite misiyo yo gutera abacamanza icyugazi ndetse ngo byaba ngombwa ikabagura ariko Karemera ntajye mu y'abagabo. Abo bantu uko ari 6 baje kubwira Karemera bati nibyo koko twarabanye ariko nta kundi byagenda ugomba kwishyura ibyo wariye kuko inzego turimo zitatwemerera gushyigikira ibisambo.

Karemera nibwo yahitaga akubita amarira abwira abo banshuti be ati: «ubwo mwanze kunshyigikira ningera imbere y'urukiko nzabitanakana mvuge ko twayasangiye. Ndetse nzanavuga ko ari mwe mwa-

nyoheje mumbwira ngo ninzane twirire muzandwanaho". Abandi baramushubije bati uzakore uko ubyumva ntidutinye ibihinda...

4° Ubucamanza nibwo bukuru.

Mu gihe twateguraga iyi nyan-diko twaje kumenya ko le 11/12/1991, urukiko rwa mbere rw'iremezo rwa Kigali rwashyizeho intumwa yarwo (Administrateur Judiciaire) yo kugenzura imucungire ya SGP. Uwo ni Maniraguha Pierre Damien ukora muri STIR. Uwo mugabo se azashobora gutahura uburiganya bwose bwa Karemera? Karemera se we azemera ko hagera umuntu umubuza kwiyibira ngo ni uko yashyizweho n'urukiko? Tubiteze amaso.

Kangura.

«MINISITIRI NYANDWI KAROLI APFA IKI N'ABASUKONTARO BO MURI LETA?»

Amabwiriza n° 2567/06.18/06/91 yo kuwa 5 Kanama 1991 ya Minisitiri NYANDWI Karoli nta kindi agamiye kitari ugutandukanya abasukontaro bo muri Leta n'umukoresha wabo Leta no gushakisha uburyo bwose bwabavutsa amafaranga bahabwa akomoka k'uburambe ku kazi (droits acquis). Amabwiriza ye akaba anyuranyije n'Itegeko ryo kuwa 28 Gashyantare 1967 rigenga imirimo cyane cyane ingingo ya 3 n'ya 85 z'iryo tegeko.

Amasezerano y'umurimo akorwa mu bwumvikane bw'umukozi n'umukoresha, umukoresha akiyemeza guha umukozi umushahara buri kwezi, umukozi nawe akiyemeza gukora imirimo ategetswe n'umukoresha. Muri za Minisitiri kimwe no mu bigo bya Leta, Minisitiri cyangwa Umuyobozi w'Ikigo basinya mu izina rya Leta, naho umukozi agasinya ku giti cye. Imirimo umukozi akoresheya ni iya Leta, iyo bamukoresheje imirimo yabo bwite icyo gihe baba banyereza umutungo wa Leta kuko iba yahembeye imirimo itakorewe (ingingo ya 3 n'ya 18 z'itegeko ryo kuwa 28 Gashyantare 1967).

Umusukontaro wo muri Leta kuwa muri Minisitiri cyangwa mu kigo cya Leta ajya mu yindi (Minisitiri) cyangwa ikindi (Ikigo) byemewe n'amategeko.

Urugero : Umusirikari agirana amasezerano na Minisitiri w'Ingabo, agakora imirimo ya gisirikari, yagira

amahirwe bakamwigisha gutwara imodoka cyangwa kuyikanisha. Iyo arangiye kontaro ye ashobora gusaba akazi k'ubushoferi muri Minisitiri y'Ingabo cyangwa mu yindi Minisitiri. Iyo akabonye agirana amasezerano n'umukoresha kuko imirimo aba agiye gukora itandukanye n'imirimo ya Gisirikari, umushahara nawo uba utandukanye n'uwo yahembwaga mbere. Icyo gihe atangizwa ku mushahara w'ifatizo w'abashoferi bo muri Leta akongererwa amafaranga y'uburambe ku kazi yabonye muri Minisitiri y'Ingabo (Droits acquis) kuko umukoresha aba ari umwe ariwe Leta (ingingo ya 85 y'Itegeko ryo kuwa 28 Gashyantare 1967).

Iteka rya Perezida n° 218/09 ryo kuwa 2 Ukwakira 1975 niryo rigenga abasukontaro bo muri Leta kandi ryasobanuye neza ko nabo bagomba kujya bahabwa ishimwe buri mwaka nk'abandi bakozi bose bagengwa na Sitati (Statut). Iteka rya Minisitiri N° 221/09 ryo kuwa 3 Gicurasi 1976 ryasobanuraga abakoresha bose (kandi riracyariho) uko bubahiriza ingingo ya 85 y'Itegeko ryo kuwa 28 Gashyantare 1967.

Amabwiriza ya Minisitiri NYANDWI akaba anyuranyije n'amategeko kuburyo buri wese abibona. Ese ubundi ajya kuyashyiraho yashakaga kubahiriza irihe tegeko? Amabwiriza se ko nta na rimwe asimburira itegeko cyangwa Iteka rya Perezida cyangwa irya Minisitiri? Ingingo ya 69 y'Itege-

ko-Nshinga, igika cyayo cya kabiri giteye gitya : «Itegeko rigenga byose kuburyo butavuguruzwa. Nta na rimwe amabwiriza ashobora kuvuguruzwa itegeko».

Amabwiriza ya NYANDWI yateye umwuka mubi mu bakozi bagenywe n'amasezerano y'umurimo bo kwa Leta kuko yabyukije amaganya n'agahinda bari basanganywe atewe n'imishahara yabo yababereye «intikantikize» itagihuje n'igihe tugezemo ngo ishobore guhangana n'ibiciro ku masoko. None ati niyo serumu nibayivaneho udafaranga tw'uburambe ku kazi (droits acquis) kandi utwo dufaranga umusukontaro aba yaratuvunikiye muri iyo myaka yose ya mbere akorera Leta.

Abasukontaro bamaze kubona ko nta kundi babigenza, biyemeje gutakambira Perezida wa Repubulika kugira ngo abarwaneho nkuko ingingo ya 35 y'itegeko-nshinga ivuga ko ari We u-shinzwe ubutegetsi nyubahiriza-tegeko, akabifashwamo na Guverinoma.

Nyakubahwa Perezida wa Repubulika ni Umubyeyi kandi asanzwe buri gihe aharanira icyazamurira rubanda rugufi no kurengera inyungu zabo. Akaba atakwihanganira ko itegeko risimbuzwa amabwiriza kabone niyo ayo mabwiriza yaba atagamiye kuvutse rubanda rutishoboye ibyo rwagenewe n'itegeko.

MUGABUHANABABO Eléazar
Komini NYARUGENGE

ihereye tariki ya 27/10/1991. Dore ko yigeze gukora igendesha, hambere aha intambara igitangira amasaha yayo yo ku wa gatandatu yagonaganaga n'ay'umukwabu wo mu Rwanda kubera impamvu z'umutekano tuzi twese. Indege yo mu bwoko bwa Bowingi 737 ikakuvira i Dushwala/Kameruni, ikanyura i Kinshasa/Zayire, igahita ijya kurara i Nairobi/Kenya, ari nako abagenzi, imizigo yabo, ibicuruzwa n'iposita bijya i Kigali birara rwa ntambi iyo i Nairobi, abagenzi bo bagacumbikirwa muri hoteli zo mu rwego-rwo hejuru, bugacya ku cyumwe ru baza i Kigali nta faranga na rimwe bongereyeho. Ikibazo kimaze kuyibana insobe, CAMAIR yigira inama yo gusa n'iyisumamo ku wa kabiri ikanyura hano i Kigali ku gicamunsi itagombaga kuhanyura, ivuye i Bujumbura igana i Nairobi, nabyo ntibayihira, irarekera, nta kindi. None yaragarutse ihugurwa ryacu rizigwa, amahoro asagara-re, ikindi ushaka ni iki ?

Gufatanyiriza amajyambere nicyo bibereyeho, yabaye waratunyuzeho, tuba twaragutungiyeho agatoki natwe tuti: "Va ku giti dore umuntu". Si byiza gupfubya umutware imbere y'ingabo ze cyangwa umusore imbere y'inkumi". Cyane cyane iyo abeshyerwa. Ese ko ari nk'ayo yose, "H.N. c/o Kangura" ni muntu ki ? Ni ishyirahamwe ki ? Ububasha bwose buva ku Mana n'ubwa Dogiteri Karangwa ni uko. Ntiyari uwo guharabikwa ku maherere.

Turangije tugusaba gukora iyo bwabaga ugashinyiriza ukemera ukivuguruza ngo "Ubugabo butivuguruza bubyara ububwa". Ntacyo bwatwara rwa rusango udufiteho twese abasomyi bawe. Ahubwo twakwishimira ko utuzirikana iteka ukaturinda gusoma ibirohwa. Sibyo se ? Ni na bumwe mu buryo wakwerekana ku mugaragaro ko ya ntego yawe uyikomeyeho.

Turangije twizeye ko uzaduha ibyo tugusabye ku neza, Dogiteri Karangwa Joseph abasomyi ba Kangura bakamugarurira icyizere n'icyubahiro, abatuzi, inshuti n'abavandimwe bagasubiza umutima mu nda, duharanira kutabindikiranya ukuri duhagazeho.

Tubaye tugushimiye, ugire amahoro. "Kangura wirinda amabwire".

MIRUHO Jean
(sé)

BWIMANA Eugène
(sé)

Superviseurs des Opérations Aériennes d'AIR RWANDA.

Bimenyeshejwe:
Dogiteri KARANGWA Joseph
C/O AIR RWANDA
B.P. 808 Tél 7 2393
KIGALI-RWANDA

PUBLICITÉ

Ubwanditsi bwa KANGURA buramamaza Ishyaka P.D.R. (Parti Démocratique pour la Révolution).

Tumaze kubona ko rubanda nyamwinshi ikeneye ishyaka ryayo riyigeza kuri Demokarasi nyayo, rikayitoza kwivugira no kuvugira abadafite aho bavugira, dusabye abanyarwanda bose mu madini yose, kuyoboka P.D.R. Iryo shyaka ritangiranye abayobohe benshi mu Rwanda, cyane cyane abashyigikiye ibitekerezo bya Dr. KAYIBANDA Grégoire, byo kurengera inyungu za rubanda nyamwinshi, n'ibitekerezo bya HABYARIMANA, we ushyigikiye amahoro n'amajyambere.

Abashaka kuba mu buyobozi bw'iryo shyaka, n'abifuza ibisobanuro ku buryo burambuye, nimubaze GISENYI-INFORMATION B.P. 19 GISENYI, cyangwa B.P. 1312 KIGALI. Amahameremezo iryo shyaka rizagenderaho ubu arimo arategurwa n'akanama kabizobereyemo.

Umuko wo kugaya si uw'abanyarwanda. Muzi neza ko hari abashimishwa no kuvuga ko I.eta zombi ntacyo zakoze, yaba iya HABYARIMANA yaba n'iya KAYIBANDA. Twebwe icy'ingenzi ni ugushima ibyakozwe n'abategetsi b'u Rwanda kuva twipakurura ingoma ya gihake tukarebera hamwe ukuntu ibyiza byakozwe byakongerwa.

Abazagana iryo shyaka rero muzaze muzi ko tudashinze gusebanya no kuba bantamunozu. Muze twunganire abatubanjirije muri Politiki, n'abarangije akazi k'ubusirikare. Ngiryo ishyaka ryanyu, ababuze kivugira nababwira iki !

KUBERA KO BIMAZE KUGARAGARA KO ABATUTSI BO MU BUGANDA — RWANDA — ZAYIRE NO MU BURUNDI BIFUZA KUDUTEGEKA BABINYUJIRE MURI CORRIDOR-HIMA, HAGOMBA ABAHUTU BENSHI BAKWIBUMBIRA MURI P.D.R. PARMEHUTU, BYABA NGOMBWA IRYO SHYAKA RIGAKORANA NA PALIPEHUTU YO MU BURUNDI, BITYO ABAHUTU BOSE BAKABONA AHO BAVUGIRA, NTIBAKOMEZE KWICWA URUBOZO.